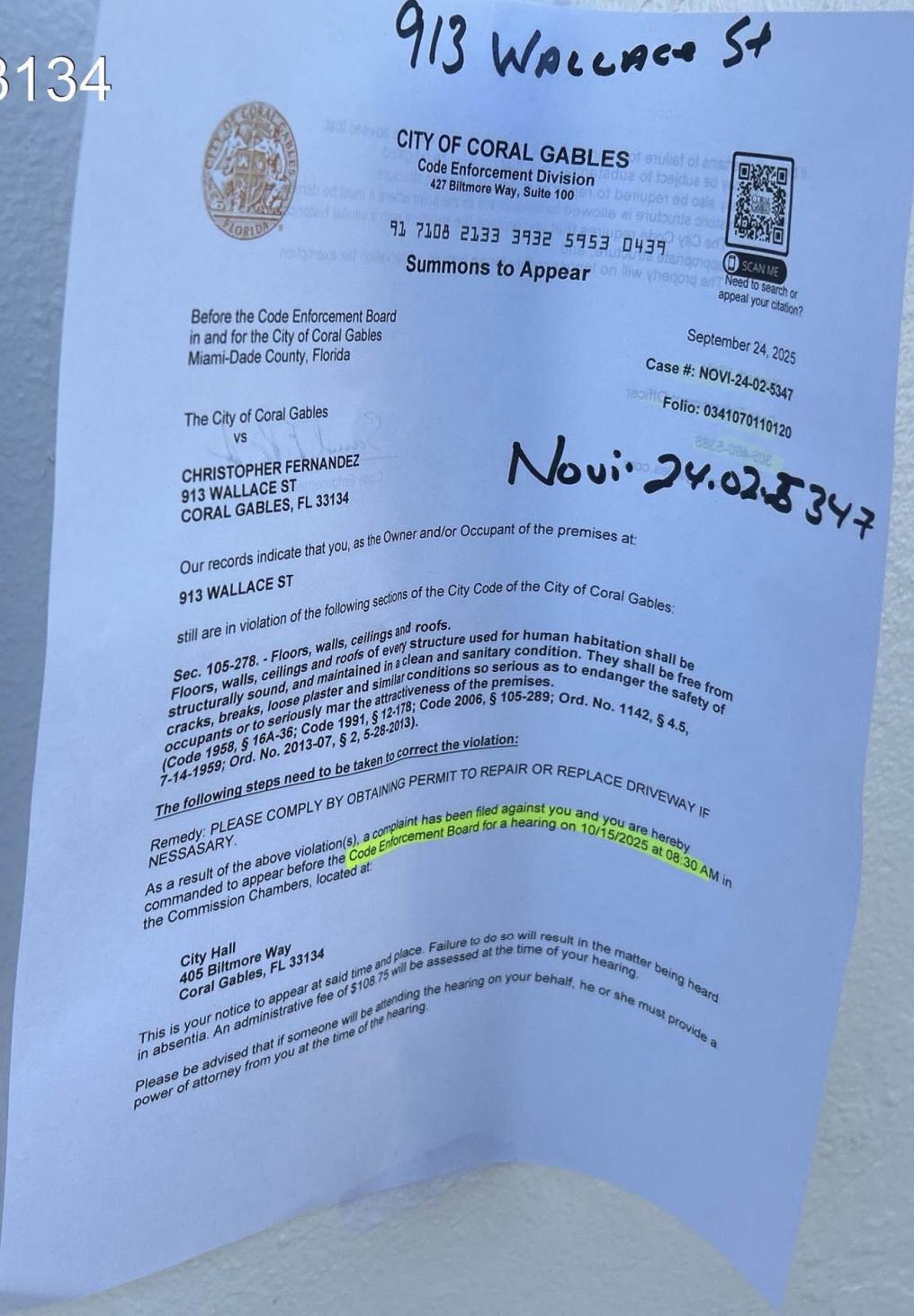


Sep 29, 2025 at 8:59:03 AM  
913 Wallace St  
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