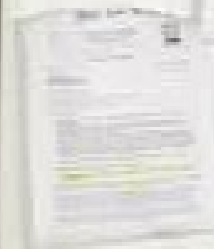


Mar 14, 2025 at 11:00
7801 Los P
Coral Gables
United



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