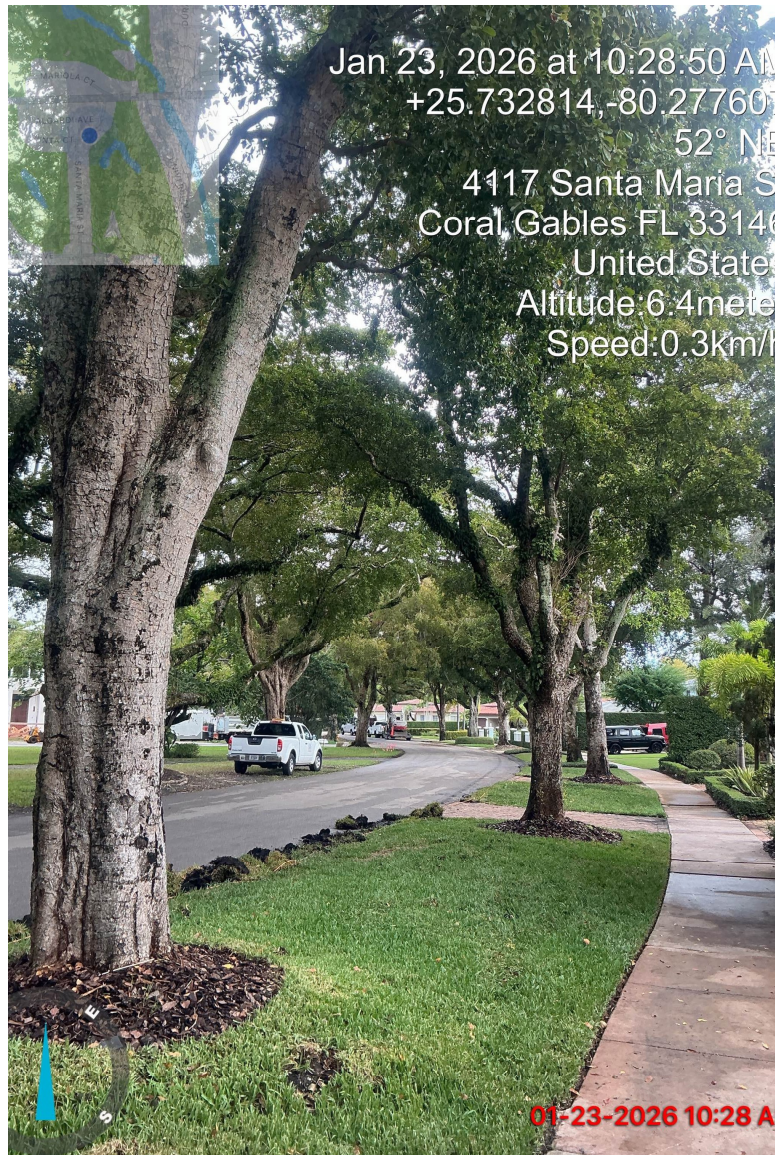
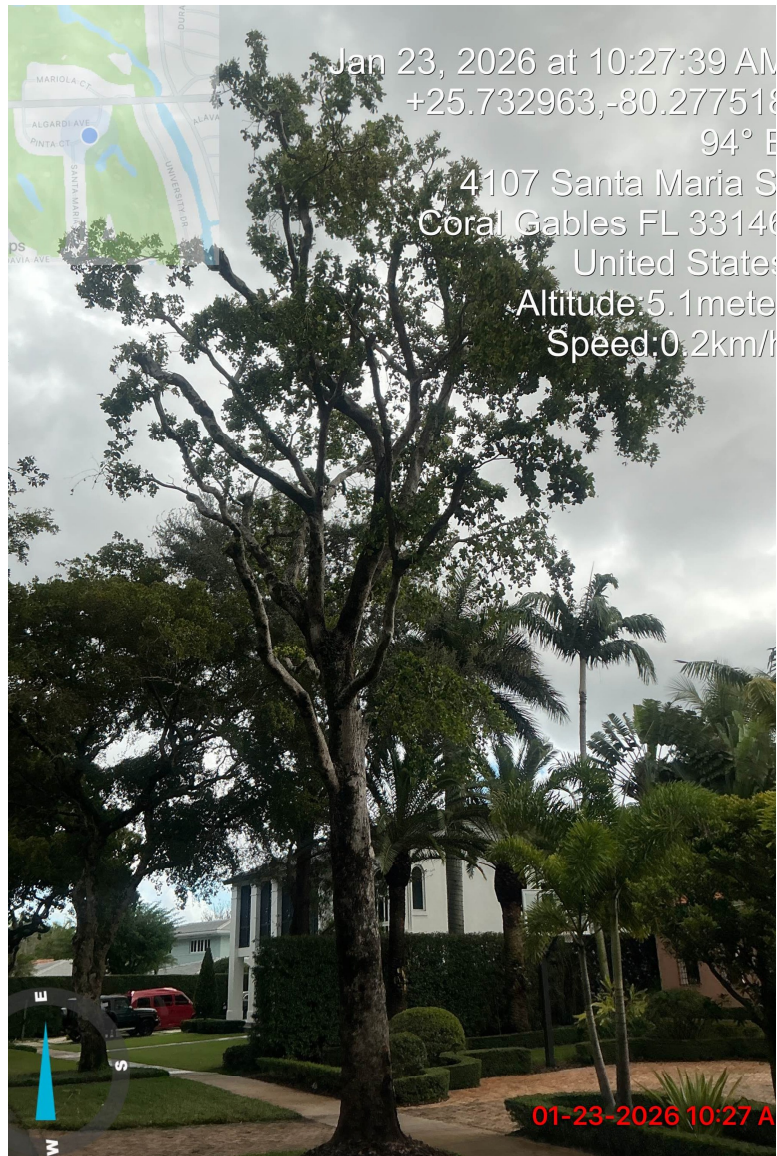












Jan 23, 2026 at 10:28:37 AM
+25.732816,-80.277651
120° SF
4107 Santa Maria S
Coral Gables FL 33146
United States
Altitude: 6.4 meter
Speed: 1.8 km/h

01-23-2026 10:28 A