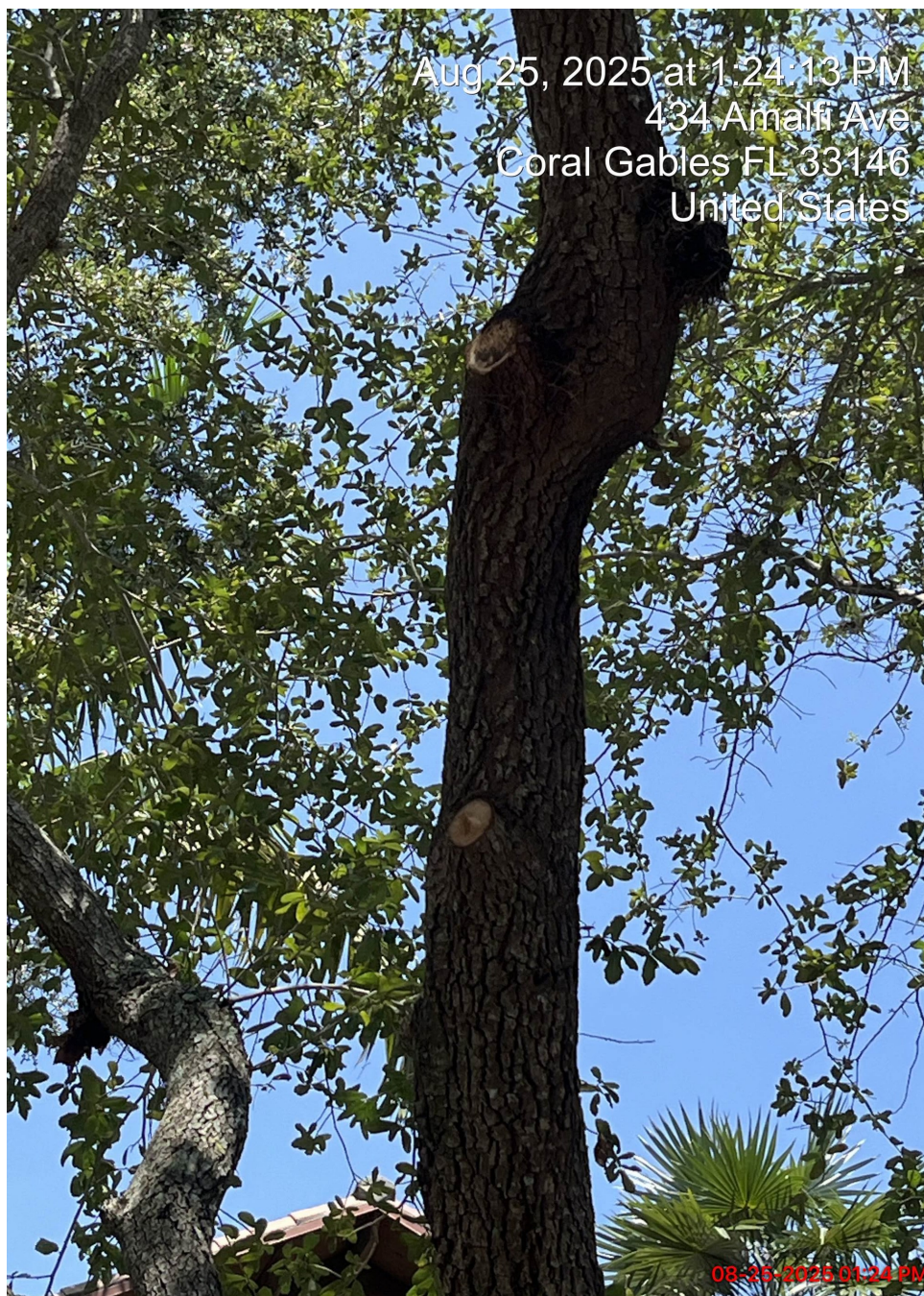








Aug 25, 2025 at 1:29:02 PM
455 Amalfi Ave
Coral Gables FL 33146
United States



08-25-2025 01:29 PM