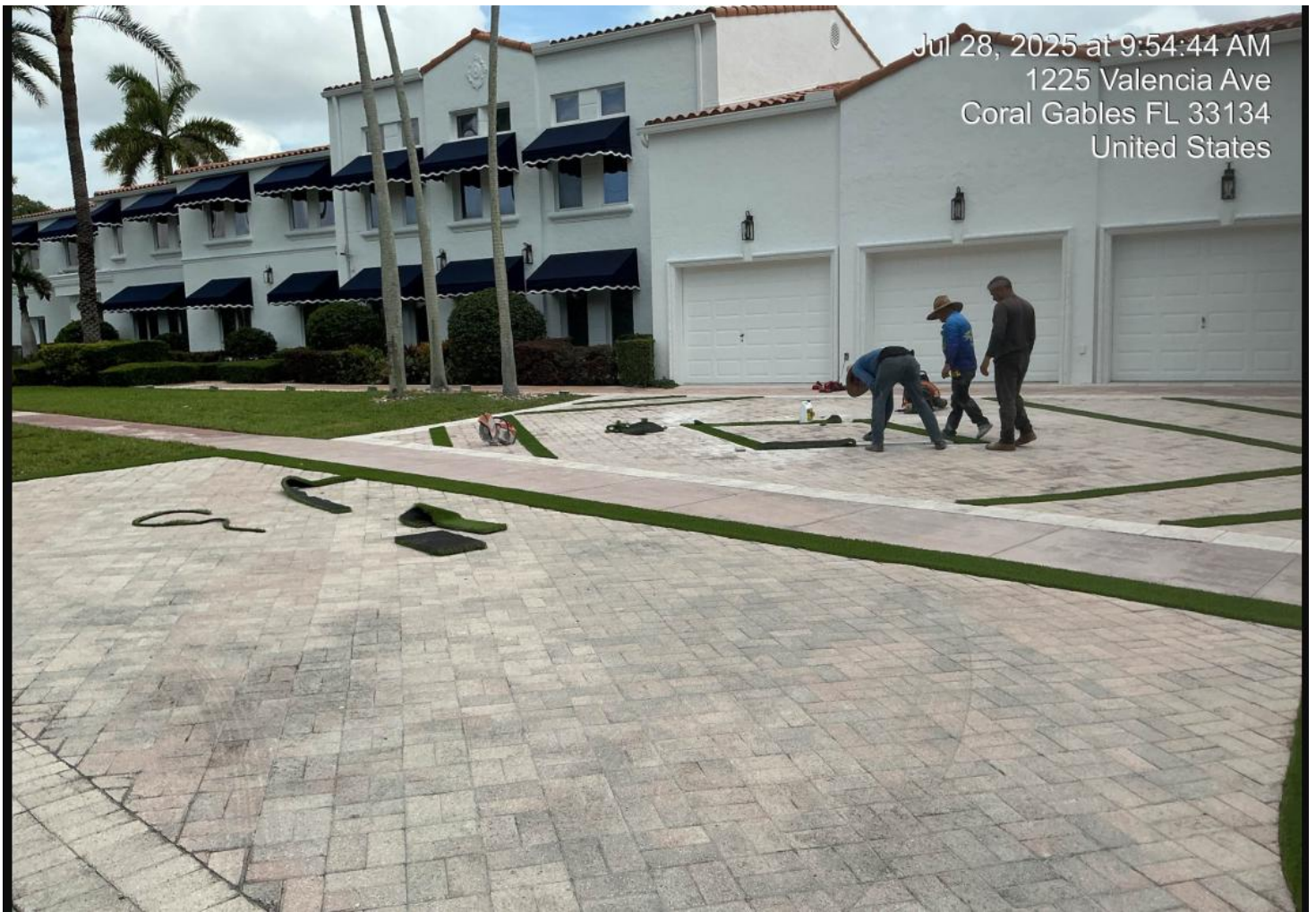




Jul 28, 2025 at 9:54:44 AM
1225 Valencia Ave
Coral Gables FL 33134
United States



Jul 28, 2025 at 9:54:34 AM
1225 Valencia Ave
Coral Gables FL 33134
United States